

$$U_{n+1} = aU_n + b$$

() :

$$.U_{n+1} = aU_n + b :$$

-
-
-
-
-
-



$p(n)$: n : 1
 $\left\langle 0^3 + 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + n^3 = \frac{1}{4}n^2(n+1)^2 \right\rangle$
 n : $p(n)$
 $\left\langle \frac{1}{4}n^2(n+1)^2 \right\rangle$
 $p(7) \quad p(6) \quad p(5) \quad p(1) \quad p(0)$ -أ
 $p(m)$: m -ب
 $p(m)$: $p(m+1)$
 $p(m+1)$
 $8^n + 1$: $Q(n)$: n -2
 $\left\langle 7 \right\rangle$
 $Q(3) \quad Q(1) \quad Q(0)$ -أ
 $Q(m)$: m -ب
 $Q(m+1)$: $Q(m)$: $Q(m+1)$
 : \blacktriangleleft

$\left\langle 0^3 = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 0^2 \cdot (0+1)^2 \right\rangle$: $p(0)$ - -1

$\left\langle 0^3 + 1^3 = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 1^2 \cdot (1+1) \right\rangle$: $p(1)$

$$\cdot \ll 0^3 + 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + 4^3 + 5^3 = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 5^2 \cdot (5+1)^2 \gg : p(5)$$

$$\cdot \ll 0^3 + 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + 4^3 + 5^3 + 6^3 = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 6^2 \cdot (6+1)^2 \gg : p(6)$$

:

$$p(6) \ll 255 = 255 \gg \quad p(5) \ll 1 = 1 \gg \quad p(1) \ll 0 = 0 \gg \quad p(0) \ll 441 = 441 \gg$$

:

$p(6)$	$p(5)$	$p(1)$	$p(0)$
--------	--------	--------	--------

$$0^3 + 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + m^3 = \frac{1}{4} m^2 (m+1)^2 : p(m) -$$

$$: p(m+1)$$

$$0^3 + 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + m^3 + (m+1)^3 = \frac{1}{4} (m+1)^2 (m+2)^2$$

$$p(m)$$

$$\cdot (\alpha) \dots 0^3 + 1^3 + \dots + m^3 = \frac{1}{4} m^2 (m+1)^2$$

$$(\beta) \dots 0^3 + 1^3 + \dots + (m+1)^3 = (0^3 + 1^3 + \dots + m^3) + (m+1)^3$$

$$(\beta) \quad \frac{1}{4} m^2 (m+1)^2 \quad (0^3 + 1^3 + \dots + m^3) \quad (\alpha)$$

∴

$$0^3 + 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + m^3 + (m+1)^3 = \frac{1}{4} m^2 (m+1)^2 (m+1)^3$$

:

$$0^3 + 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + m^3 + (m+1)^3 = (m+1)^2 \left(\frac{1}{4} m^2 (m+1) \right)$$

∴

$$0^3 + 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + m^3 + (m+1)^3 = (m+1)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{m^2 + 4m + 4}{4} \right)$$

:

$$0^3 + 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + m^3 + (m+1)^3 = (m+1)^2 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot (m+2)^2$$

$p(m+1)$

:

$p(m+1)$	$p(m)$	m
----------	--------	-----

$$8^1 + 1 \gg Q(1) \ll 7 \qquad 8^0 + 1 \gg : Q(0) - -2$$

$$\ll 7 \qquad 8^3 + 1 \gg Q(3) \ll 7$$

$$\ll 7 \qquad 9 \gg Q(1) \ll 7 \qquad 2 \gg Q(0)$$

$Q(1)$	$Q(0)$		$\ll 7$	$512 \gg$	$Q(3)$
					$Q(3)$

$$8^{m+1} + 1 \gg Q(m+1) \ll 7 \qquad 8^m + 1 \gg Q(m) -$$

$$\cdot k \qquad 8^m + 1 = 7k \qquad Q(m) \ll 7$$

$$\cdot 8^{m+1} = 8^m + 7 \times 8^m \qquad 8^{m+1} = 8^m \times 8$$

$$8^{m+1} = 8^m + 7 \times 8^m \qquad 8^{m+1} + 1 = 8^m + 7 \times 8^m + 1$$

$$(k \times 8^m) \qquad 8^{m+1} = 7 \times (k + 8^m) \qquad 8^{m+1} = 7 \times k + 7 \times 8^m$$

$$\cdot \qquad Q(m+1) \ll 7 \qquad 8^{m+1} + 1 \gg$$

$Q(m+1)$	$Q(m)$	$: m$
----------	--------	-------

:



$$\ll p \gg \qquad p(n) \qquad n \qquad 1 \qquad -$$

$$p(m) \qquad m \qquad \gg :$$

$$\ll N \qquad p \qquad \gg \qquad \ll p(m+1)$$

$\mathbb{Q} \quad \mathbb{Q} \quad 2 \quad -$
 $\cdot \quad \mathbb{N} \quad \mathbb{Q}$

$: n_0$	p	$p(n)$	E	n	n_0
$p(m)$	E	m	E	$\gg :$	E
\cdot	E	p	\ll	$p(m+1)$	\cdot

$] -1; +\infty[$

x

$$f(x) = 2 - \frac{3}{x+1}$$

$$U_n = 2 - \frac{3}{n+1}$$

\mathbb{N}

(U_n)

$\cdot (U_n)$

$$U_n \geq -1 \quad U_n < 2 \quad n$$

$(\quad)] -1; +\infty[\quad f$

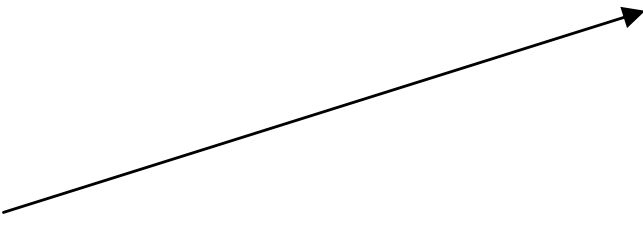
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1^+} \left(x \rightarrow \frac{3}{x+1} \right) = +\infty \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f = 2 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(x \rightarrow \frac{3}{x+1} \right) = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1^+} f = -\infty$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{3}{(x+1)^2} \quad]-1; +\infty[\quad f \quad f'$$

$$f'(x) > 0 \quad]-1; +\infty[\quad x$$

$$: \quad f \quad]-1; +\infty[$$

x	$-\infty$	-1	
$f'(x)$		-	

$$\dots \quad (U_n) \quad \dots \quad n \quad \gg \quad \cdot$$

$$\ll \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = 2 \gg \quad \ll 2 \quad (U_n) \quad \gg \quad \ll 2$$

$$f \quad U_n = f(n) \quad (U_n) \quad \cdot$$

. f

$$\cdot U_{n+1} = aU_n + b \quad :3$$

$$(U_n) \quad a \neq 1 \quad a \neq 0 \quad : \quad b \quad a$$

$$\cdot U_{n+1} = aU_n + b \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

$$: \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad : \quad (W_n)$$

$$\cdot W_{n+1} = aW_n + b$$

$$V_n = U_n - W_n : \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad : \quad (V_n) \quad -1$$

$$(W_n) \quad -2$$

$$\cdot (n) \quad) \quad b \quad a \quad U_0 \quad (U_n) \quad -3$$

$$\cdot V_{n+1} = U_{n+1} - W_{n+1} \quad V_n = U_n - W_n : \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad -1$$

$$\cdot V_{n+1} = a(U_n - W_n) \quad V_{n+1} = (aU_n + b) - (aW_n + b) :$$

$$: \quad V_{n+1} = aV_n : \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad :$$

$$\boxed{a} \quad (V_n)$$

$$: \quad (W_n) \quad -2$$

$$\cdot W_{n+1} - W_n = 0 : \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

$$\cdot aW_n + b - W_n = 0 : \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

$$\cdot W_n(a-1) = -b : \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

$$\boxed{W_n = \frac{b}{1-a} \quad (W_n) \quad (W_n)} \quad :$$

: 2 1 -3

$$: \quad W_n = \frac{b}{1-a} \quad : \quad (W_n)$$

$$\cdot W_{n+1} = aW_n + b$$

$$(1) \dots V_n = U_n + W_n \quad : \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad : \quad (V_n)$$

$$V_n = V_0 + a^n \quad : \quad V_n \quad a$$

$$: \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad V_0 = U_0 - \frac{b}{1-a} \quad V_0 = U_0 + W_0$$

$$\cdot V_0 = \left(U_0 - \frac{b}{1-a} \right) a^n$$

$$\cdot U_0 = \underbrace{\left(U_0 - \frac{b}{1-a} \right) a^n}_{V_n} + \underbrace{\frac{b}{1-a}}_{W_n} \quad (U_n) \quad (1)$$

$$U_{n+1} = aU_n + b \quad : \quad (U_n) \quad \blacktriangleleft$$

: - I

n

$\cdot n_0$

n

:

:()

$$\boxed{p \quad n_0 \quad \cdot n_0}$$

$$2^m \geq m + 1$$

$p(m)$

m

$$. 2^{m+1} \geq m + 2 :$$

$p(m+1)$

$$2^m \geq m + 1 :$$

$$(2 > 0) 2 \times 2^m \geq 2(m + 1)$$

$$2^{m+1} \geq 2m + 2$$

$$(m \geq 0 \quad (2m + 2) - (m + 2) = m) \quad 2m + 2 \geq m + 2$$

$$2^{m+1} \geq m + 2 :$$

$p(m+1) :$

(m) $p(m+1)$

$p(m)$

.(2) p

: -3

$p(0) : (1)$

$p : (2)$

:

$$2^n \geq n + 1$$

$p(m) : \mathbb{N} \quad n$

m

p

:

\leftarrow

$p(m+1)$

$p(m)$

n_0

() : - II

:() -1

:()
 (★) .α

« » (★)

:
 U

D

.α

.U(p)

U_p

D

p

(U_n)_{n ∈ D}

(U_n)

(

U

) U

(U_n)

p

U_p

D

p

. (U_n)

U_α

. (U_n)

« n

U_n »

:()

-2

- (U_n)

: D

. (U_n)

:

» (U_n)

:

(U_n)

«

(U_n)

.

: -3

() : -

(U_n)	(U_n)	(U_n)	(U_n)	(U_n)	
$U_{n+1} - U_n < 0$	$U_{n+1} - U_n > 0$	$U_{n+1} - U_n = 0$	$U_{n+1} - U_n \leq 0$	$U_{n+1} - U_n \geq 0$	n D

	$\cdot D$	(U_n)
« (U_n) (U_n) (U_n) » :	« (U_n) »	•
« (U_n) (U_n) » :	« (U_n) »	•

(U_n) ()

(U_n)

: -

() : -

\mathbb{D}	q	p	(U_n)
$U_q \geq U_p$	$q \geq p$		(U_n)
$U_q \leq U_p$	$q \geq p$		(U_n)
$U_q > U_p$	$q > p$		(U_n)
$U_q < U_p$	$q > p$		(U_n)
$U_q = U_p$			(U_n)

: -

: « » •
 \mathbb{D} (U_n)

f $U_n = f(n)$ (U_n)
 f $[\alpha ; +\infty[$

(U_n)

.2 :

: •

\mathbb{D} (U_n)

: (U_n)

U_{n+1} U_n \mathbb{D} n
 $U_{n+1} - U_n$

(U_n)

$$.1 \quad \frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n}$$

:

$$U_n = \frac{5^n}{(n-1)^2} : (U_n)_{n \geq 2}$$

$$(U_n) \quad \mathbb{N}^* - \{1\} \quad (U_n)$$

$\mathbb{D} \quad n$

$$\frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n} = \frac{5^{n+1}}{n^2} \times \frac{(n-1)^2}{5^n} = 5 \times \left(\frac{n-1}{n}\right)^2 = \left(\sqrt{5} \cdot \left(\frac{n-1}{n}\right)\right)^2$$

$$: \quad 1 \quad \frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n}$$

$$n \geq 2 \quad \frac{\sqrt{5}(n-1)}{n} - 1 = \frac{n(\sqrt{5}-1) - \sqrt{5}}{n} \quad 1 \quad \frac{\sqrt{5}(n-1)}{n}$$

$$\sqrt{5}-1 > 0$$

$$n(\sqrt{5}-2) - \sqrt{5} \geq \sqrt{5}-2 \quad n(\sqrt{5}-1) \geq 2(\sqrt{5}-1) \quad :$$

$$\frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n} > 1 \quad \frac{\sqrt{5}(n-1)}{n} - 1 > 0 \quad n \geq 2 \quad n(\sqrt{5}-1) - \sqrt{5} > 0$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n > 0 \quad U_{n+1} > U_n \quad U_n > 0$$

(U_n)

:

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = 4 \\ U_{n+1} = \sqrt{2U_n + 1} \end{cases} \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad : \quad (U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$$

$$(U_n) \quad U_2 = \sqrt{7}, U_1 = 3, U_0 = 4$$

$$U_{n+1} \quad U_n \quad (n \geq 0 \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n) \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad : \quad - \quad -$$

$$. U_{n+1} < U_n :$$

$$. 0 \leq U_{n+1} < U_n \quad p(n) : \quad \mathbb{N} \quad p$$

$$0 \leq 3 < 4 \quad : \quad -1$$

$$0 \leq U_1 < U_0 \quad p(0)$$

$$0 \leq U_{m+1} < U_m \quad p(m) \quad m$$

$$0 \leq U_{m+2} < U_{m+1} \quad p(m+1)$$

$$0 \leq U_{m+1} < U_m \quad :$$

$$1 \leq 2U_{m+1} + 1 < 2U_m + 1 \quad :$$

$$(U_{n+2} \quad 1 \quad 2$$

$$1 \leq \sqrt{2U_{m+1} + 1} < \sqrt{2U_m + 1}$$

$$p(m+1) \quad 0 \leq U_{m+2} < U_{m+1} \quad :$$

$$p$$

$$: \quad -3$$

$$: \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

$$p$$

$$p(0)$$

$$p(m)$$

$$(U_n)$$

$$: \quad U_{n+1} - U_n < 0 \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

$$:$$

$$-4$$

$$:$$

		\mathbb{D}		(U_n)	
M	»	«	(U_n)	»	•
		M	« $U_n \leq M$:	\mathbb{D}	n
			_____	(U_n)	
m	»	«	(U_n)	»	•
		m	« $U_n \geq m$:	\mathbb{D}	n
			_____	(U_n)	

(U_n) « (U_n) » •
 \mathbb{D} n M m » «
 . « $m \leq U_n \leq M$

.2 : 1

$U_n = \cos n$ $(U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$: 2
 $-1 \leq \cos n \leq 1 : \mathbb{N}$ n

- III

$U_{n+1} = aU_n + b :$

() : -1

n r » « (U_n) :
 (U_n) r « $U_{n+1} = U_n + 1 : \mathbb{D}$

\mathbb{D} (U_n) :
 α (U_n) :
 $U_p = U_k + (p - k)r : \mathbb{D}$ q p •
 $() U_n = U_\alpha + (n - \alpha)r : \mathbb{D}$ n •
 $U_n = U_0 + n.r : \mathbb{N}$ n : ($\mathbb{D} = \mathbb{N}$) $\alpha = 0$ -
 $U_n = U_1 + (n - 1)r : \mathbb{N}^*$ n : ($\mathbb{D} = \mathbb{N}^*$) $\alpha = 1$ -

$k \geq p$ \mathbb{D} k p \cdot

$$) U_p + U_{p+1} + \dots + U_k = \frac{1}{2}(k - p + 1)(U_p + U_k)$$

\cdot

$$U_{p+2}) U_p + U_{p+2} = 2U_{p+1} : \mathbb{D} \quad p \quad \cdot$$

\cdot $(U_{p+1} \quad U_p$

$() : -2$

n q \mathbb{D} (U_n)

\cdot \gg \ll (U_n) \gg

\cdot (U_n) q $\ll U_{n+1} = q \cdot U_n : \mathbb{D}$

\mathbb{D} (U_n)

\cdot α (U_n)

$U_{p+1}) U_{p+2} \times U_p = U_{p+1}^2 : \mathbb{D} \quad p \quad \cdot$

\cdot $(U_{p+2} \quad U_p$

\cdot $q \neq 0$ $-$

\cdot $U_p = U_k \cdot q^{n-k} : \mathbb{D} \quad k \quad p$

\cdot $(\quad) U_n = U_\alpha \cdot q^{n-\alpha} : \mathbb{D} \quad n$

$U_n = U_0 \cdot q^n : \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad : (\mathbb{D} = \mathbb{N}) \quad \alpha = 0 \quad -$

$U_n = U_1 \cdot q^{n-1} : \mathbb{N}^* \quad n \quad : (\mathbb{D} = \mathbb{N}^*) \quad \alpha = 1 \quad -$

$q \neq 1 : -$

$$: k \geq p \quad D \quad k \quad p \quad \cdot$$

$$.(\quad) U_p + U_{p+1} + \dots + U_k = U_p \cdot \frac{1 - q^{k-p+1}}{1 - q}$$

$$U_{n+1} = aU_n + b : \quad -3$$

$$D \quad (U_n) \quad b \quad a$$

$$\cdot U_{n+1} = aU_n + b : D \quad n \quad :$$

$$\cdot a \quad (U_n) \quad : a = 1 \quad \cdot$$

$$\cdot b \quad (U_n) \quad : a = 0 \quad \cdot\cdot$$

$$(V_n)_{n \in D} \quad : \quad a \neq 1 \quad a \neq 0 \quad \dots$$

$$\cdot a \quad V_n = U_n - \frac{b}{1 - a}$$

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = 2 \\ U_{n+1} = 3U_n + 5 \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \end{cases}$$

$$V_n = U_n - \frac{5}{1-3} : \quad (V_n)$$

$$V_0 = U_0 - \frac{5}{2}$$

$$) V_n = \frac{9}{2} \cdot 3^n \quad V_0 = \frac{9}{2} \quad V_0 = 2 - \frac{5}{2}$$

.(

: U_n

$$V_n = U_n - \frac{5}{2} :$$

$$U_n = \frac{9}{2} \cdot 3^n - \frac{5}{2}$$

: - IV

: -1

n

« (U_n)

» •

• () n $+\infty$
 • D (U_n) •

$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = l$	$(D) n$ \dots U_n \dots l	l l (U_n) \cdot
$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = +\infty$	$(D) n$ \dots U_n \dots \cdot	$+\infty$ (U_n)
$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = -\infty$	$(D) n$ \dots U_n \dots \cdot	$-\infty$ (U_n)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{n} = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{n} = 0, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{n} = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{n} = +\infty :$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x}{n} = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(2 + \frac{3}{n^2 + 1}\right) = 2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{3}{n^2 + 1} = 0$$

$$-1 < \frac{1}{2} < 1$$

(U_n)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = 2$$

$$V_n = \frac{1}{n} + 2 + 3^n$$

$(V_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*}$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} 3^n = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} 2n = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{n} = 0$$

(V_n)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} V_n = +\infty$$

$$f(U_n)$$

λ	$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = \lambda$	l
γ	$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = \gamma$	l'

$(V_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*}$:
 $V_n = \sqrt{9 + \frac{1}{n^2}}$
 $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$: $f(U_n) = \sqrt{9 + \frac{1}{n^2}} = V_n$
 $\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} V_n = 3$: $\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 3$ $\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = 9$
 (V_n) : (W_n) (V_n) (U_n)

n	n_0
	$U_n \geq V_n \quad n \geq n_0$
	$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} V_n = +\infty$
	$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = +\infty$

n	n_0
	$U_n \geq V_n \quad n \geq n_0$
	$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} V_n = -\infty$
	$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = -\infty$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 n & & n_0 \\
 & & V_n \leq U_n \leq W_n \quad n \geq n_0 \\
 l & \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} W_n = l & \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} V_n = l \\
 & & \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = l
 \end{array}$$

: (W_n) (V_n) (U_n) :

$$W_n = \frac{\sin 2n}{n} \quad V_n = \sin 5n - n \quad U_n = \cos 3n + n$$

$$-1 \leq \sin x \leq 1 \quad -1 \leq \cos x \leq 1 \quad x$$

$$U_n \geq n - 1 \quad \cos 3n + n \leq n - 1 \quad \cos n \geq -1 : \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad \bullet$$

(1)...

$$(2) \quad (1) \quad (2) \dots \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} (n - 1) = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = +\infty$$

$$V_n \geq 1 - n \quad \sin 5n - n \leq 1 - n \quad \sin 5n \leq 1 : \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad \bullet$$

(3)...

$$(4) \quad (3) \quad (4) \dots \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} (1 - n) = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} V_n = -\infty$$

$$-\frac{1}{n} \leq \frac{\sin 2n}{n} \leq \frac{1}{n} \quad \frac{1}{n} > 0 \quad -1 \leq \sin 2n \leq 1 : \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad \bullet$$

$$(6) \dots \left(\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(-\frac{1}{n} \right) = 0 \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{n} = 0 \right) \quad (5) \dots -\frac{1}{n} \leq W_n \leq \frac{1}{n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} W_n = 0 \quad (6) \quad (5)$$

:

★

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot (U_n) \\ & (U_n) \cdot \\ & \cdot (U_n) \\ & (U_n) \cdot \\ & \cdot (U_n) \end{aligned}$$

:

★

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot D \quad (U_n) \\ U_{n+1} &= f(U_n) \quad D \quad n \\ & \cdot f \\ & l \quad (U_n) \cdot \\ & \cdot f(l) = l \end{aligned}$$

:

:

(U_n)

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = \frac{1}{2} \\ U_{n+1} = U_n^2 - U_n + 1 \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N} \end{cases}$$

(U_n)

-1

$$U_n \geq \frac{1}{2} : \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

:

-2

$$U_n \leq 1 : \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

-3

(U_n)

-4

:

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = U_n^2 - 2U_n + 1 = (U_n - 1)^2 : \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

-1

$$U_n \geq U_0 \quad \cdot \quad \boxed{(U_n)} \quad U_{n+1} - U_n \geq 0 : \quad n \geq 0 \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad -2$$

$$\cdot \quad \boxed{U_n \geq \frac{1}{2} : \mathbb{N} \quad n} \quad :$$

$$\cdot U_n \leq 1 \quad p(n) \quad n \quad -3$$

$$(\alpha) \quad \dots \quad \frac{1}{2} \leq 1 \quad p(0) \quad \cdot$$

$$U_m \leq 1 \quad p(m) \quad m \quad \cdot$$

$$\cdot U_{m+1} \quad 1 \quad p(m+1)$$

$$\cdot U_{m+1} - 1 = U_m^2 - U_m = U_m(U_m - 1)$$

$$\cdot (U_m \geq \frac{1}{2} \quad) \quad U_m > 0 \quad (\quad) \quad U_m - 1 \leq 0 :$$

$$U_{m+1} \leq 0 \quad U_{m+1} - 1 \leq 0 \quad U_m(U_m - 1) \leq 0$$

$$(\beta) \quad \dots \quad p$$

$$: \quad (\beta) \quad (\alpha)$$

$$(\gamma) \quad \dots \quad \boxed{U_n \leq 1 : \mathbb{N} \quad n}$$

$$\boxed{(U_n)} \quad ((\gamma) \quad) \quad (U_n) \quad (U_n) : \quad -4$$

$$f(x) = x^2 - x + 1 : \quad f \quad U_{n+1} = f(U_n)$$

$$l^2 - l + 1 = l \quad f(l) = l \quad l \quad (U_n) \quad l$$

$$\cdot \quad \boxed{\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = 1} \quad l = 1 \quad (l-1)^2 = l \quad l^2 - 2l + 1 = l$$

:

$$: n - \boxed{1}$$

$$. S_n = 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2$$

$$. S_6 \quad S_5 \quad S_3 \quad S_1 \quad .1$$

$$. S_m \quad S_{m+1} : m \quad .2$$

$$: n \geq 1 \quad n : \quad .3$$

$$. S_n = \frac{1}{6} n.(n+1).(2n+1)$$

$$: n - \boxed{2}$$

$$. S_n = 0.1 + 1.2 + 2.3 + \dots + n(n+1)$$

$$. S_5 \quad S_2 \quad S_1 \quad S_0 \quad .1$$

$$: n : \quad .2$$

$$. S_n = \frac{1}{3} n.(n+1).(n+2)$$

$$. S_{2007} \quad .3$$

$$: n \geq 3 \quad n - \boxed{3}$$

$$. S_n = (3-1).2^{3-2} + (4-1).2^{4-2} + (5-1).2^{5-2} + \dots + (n-1).2^{n-2}$$

$$. S_n = (n+2).2^{n-1} : n \geq 3 \quad n \quad .1$$

$$: S \quad S_n \quad .2$$

$$S = 6.2 + 9.2^2 + 12.2^3 + 15.2^4 + 18.2^5 + 21.2^6 + 24.2^7 + 27.2^8 + 30.2^9 + 33.2^{10}.$$

$$B = 9^n + 1 \quad A = 9^n - 1 : n - \boxed{4}$$

« 8

B »

Q « 8

A »

p

. p .1

. Q .2

. n p(n) .3

n p(n) .4

: - 5

.5 (13ⁿ - 3ⁿ) n .1

2³ⁿ⁻¹ + 4.6²ⁿ⁻³ n ≥ 2 n .2

.7

: a - 6

(a + 1)ⁿ ≥ n.a + 1 n

(:)

: - 7

. 5ⁿ ≥ 3ⁿ + 4ⁿ : n ≥ 2 n .1

. 4ⁿ ≥ (n + 3)² : n ≥ 3 n .2

n! = 1 × 2 × 3 × ... × n n - 8

. m! (m + 1)! : m .1

: .2

: n ≥ 1 n -

1.1! + 2.2! + 3.3! + ... + n.m! = (n + 1)! - 1

. n! ≥ 2ⁿ⁻¹ : n ≥ 1 n -

n! = 1 × 2 × 3 × ... × n : n ≥ 1 : n :)

$$0! = 1 :$$

$$\langle \quad \rangle \langle n \quad \rangle n!$$

(

$$f \quad U_n = f(n) \quad (U_n) - \boxed{9}$$

$$: \quad f \quad (U_n)$$

$$.3 \quad U_n = 2 + \frac{5}{n} \quad .2 \quad U_n = 5 + \frac{3}{n+1} \quad .1$$

$$U_n = -2n^2 - 4 \quad .4 \quad U_n = \sqrt{2n+1}$$

$$.7 \quad U_n = 2n+1 - \frac{3}{2n+1} \quad .6 \quad U_n = \frac{3n+5}{n^2} \quad .5$$

$$. U_n = -n^2 - 3n + 9000$$

$$f \quad U_n = f(n) \quad (U_n) - \boxed{10}$$

$$1 \quad \frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n} \quad (U_n)$$

$$. (U_n) \quad \mathbb{D}$$

$$\mathbb{D} \quad U_n = 2n \cdot (0,99)^n \quad .2 \quad \mathbb{D} = \mathbb{N}^* \quad U_n = \frac{3^n}{\sqrt{n+1}} \quad .1$$

$$n \geq 100 \quad n$$

$$) \quad . \mathbb{D} = \mathbb{N} \quad U_n = \frac{2^n}{3^n} \quad .4 \quad \mathbb{D} = \mathbb{N}^* \quad U_n = \frac{n!}{2^n} \quad .3$$

$$.(8 \quad n!$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n \quad (U_n) \quad - \boxed{11}$$

$$.4 \quad U_n = 3^n - n + 1 \quad .3 \quad U_n = \frac{n+3}{2n+5} \quad .2 \quad U_n = n^2 - n \quad .1$$

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = -2 \\ U_{n+1} = U_n + 2n + 5 \end{cases}$$

$$. a \geq 0 \quad a \quad - \boxed{12}$$

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = a \\ U_{n+1} = \sqrt{2U_n + 3} \end{cases} : \quad (U_n)$$

$$(U_n) \quad : a = 0 \quad .1$$

$$(U_n) \quad : a = 3 \quad .2$$

$$(U_n) \quad : a = 6,5 \quad .3$$

$$(U_n) \quad : \quad (U_n) - \boxed{13}$$

$$.1$$

$$U_n = n^2 + n + 1 - 1$$

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = -6 \\ U_{n+1} = U_n + n^2 \end{cases} \quad .2$$

$$U_n = 4n + 1 + \frac{1}{n+2} \quad .3$$

$$(U_n) \quad .2$$

$$U_n = -n^2 - \frac{3}{2n+5} + 18 - 1$$

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = -11 \\ U_{n+1} = U_n - \frac{1}{3n+2} \end{cases} \quad \begin{matrix} -2 \\ -3 \end{matrix}$$

$$U_n = \frac{2n+4}{n+3} \quad -3$$

$$: \quad (U_n) \quad - \quad \boxed{14}$$

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = 1 \\ U_{n+1} = U_n + 2n - 3 \end{cases}$$

$$V_n = U_{n+1} - U_n : \quad (V_n)$$

$$(V_n) \quad .1$$

n

n

U_n

$$U_n = U_0 + V_0 + V_1 + \dots + V_{n-1}$$

$(n \in \mathbb{N})$

.2

n

U_n

$\boxed{14}$

- $\boxed{15}$

:

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = 3 \\ U_{n+1} = U_n + 3^n \end{cases} : \quad (U_n) \quad .1$$

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = 2 \\ U_{n+1} = 2.U_n \end{cases} : \quad (U_n) \quad .2$$

S_n

(U_n)

- $\boxed{16}$

$$S_n = U_0 + U_1 + \dots + U_n$$

:

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = 3 \\ U_{n+1} = U_n + 3^n \end{cases} : (U_n) -1$$

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = -1 \\ U_{n+1} = -2U_n - 1 \end{cases} : (U_n) -2$$

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = \frac{1}{2} \\ U_{n+1} = 4U_n + 7 \end{cases} : (U_n) -3$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & : (U_n) \quad - \boxed{17} \\
 U_n &= \frac{3n^2 + 5n + 1}{n + 1} \quad -3 \quad U_n = \frac{2}{n} - 1 + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \quad -2 \quad U_n = 2 + \frac{5}{3^n} \quad -1 \\
 U_n &= \frac{2^n + 1}{3^n + 8} \quad -6 \quad U_n = 6^n - 7^n \quad -5 \quad U_n = \frac{n + 5}{n^2 + 1} - n \quad -4 \\
 \begin{cases} U_0 = 1 \\ 3U_{n+1} = 2U_n + 5 \end{cases} \quad -9 \quad U_n = 5(-3)^n \quad -8 \quad U_n = \frac{2 \cdot 3^n + 5 \cdot 2^n}{7 \cdot 4^n - 3 \cdot 8^n} \quad -7 \\
 & \begin{cases} U_0 = -1 \\ U_{n+1} = 5U_n - 3 \end{cases} \quad -10
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\varphi) \quad (U_n) & \quad - \boxed{18} \\
 & : (U_n) \\
 (\varphi) : 0 \leq U_n \leq \frac{2n + 1}{3n^2 + 2} & \quad U_n = \frac{2n + (-1)^n}{3n^2 + 2} \quad -1 \\
 (\varphi) : U_n \geq \frac{2n - 1}{5} & \quad U_n = \frac{2n + (-1)^n}{(-1)^n + 4} \quad -2 \\
 (\varphi) : U_n \leq -n & \quad \begin{cases} U_0 = -0,5 \\ U_{n+1} = 3U_n + 2n - 2 \end{cases} : (U_n) \quad -3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \begin{cases} U_0 = \frac{3}{2} \\ U_{n+1} = \frac{1}{n}(U_n - 1) + 1 \end{cases} : (U_n) - \boxed{19} \\
 .U_n > 1 \quad n & \quad .1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{U_{n+1} - 1}{U_n - 1} = 1 \quad n \geq 2 \quad .2$$

$$(U_n) \quad .3$$

$$(U_n) \quad .4$$

$$n \geq 2 \quad n \quad .5$$

$$U_n - 1 \leq \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n$$

$$(U_n) \quad .6$$

$$\mathbb{N} \quad (U_n) \quad - \boxed{20}$$

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = \frac{1}{3} \\ U_{n+1} = \frac{7U_n}{24U_n - 5} \end{cases}$$

$$U_3 \quad U_2 \quad U_1 \quad .1$$

$$U_n \neq 0 \quad n \quad .2$$

$$V_n = \frac{1}{U_n} - 2 \quad (V_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad .3$$

$$(V_n) \quad -$$

$$n \quad U_n \quad V_n \quad -$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n \quad -$$

$$\mathbb{N} \quad (U_n) \quad - \boxed{21}$$

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = 0 \\ U_{n+1} = \frac{U_n - 2}{2U_n - 3} \end{cases}$$

$$U_n \neq 1 \quad n \quad .1$$

$$V_n = \frac{1}{1-U_n} \quad (V_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad .2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot (V_n) \quad - \\ & \cdot U_n \quad V_n \quad - \\ & \cdot (U_n) \quad - \\ & \cdot (U_n) \quad - \end{aligned}$$

- 22

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot 300 \quad 25 \% \\ & \cdot n \quad 800 \quad 2000 \\ & \cdot 2000 + n \quad U_n \\ & \cdot U_2 \quad U_1 \quad .1 \\ & \cdot : \quad n \quad : \quad .2 \\ & \cdot U_{n+1} = (0,75)U_n + 300 \\ & \cdot n \quad U_n \quad .3 \\ & \cdot 2016 \quad .4 \end{aligned}$$

- 23

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{DA } 25000 \quad A \quad 2005/01/01 \quad - \\ & \quad \quad \quad 2 \% \quad) \quad 2 \% \\ & (\quad \quad \quad 2 \% \\ & \cdot 01/01 \quad \text{DA } 2000 \quad A \quad 2006 \\ & A \quad U_n \quad n \\ & \cdot 2005+n / 01/01 \\ & \cdot U_2 \quad U_1 \quad .1 \\ & \cdot U_{n+1} = (0,1)U_n - 2000 : n \quad .2 \\ & \cdot n \quad U_n \quad .3 \end{aligned}$$

2014/01/01

A

.4

DA 300.000

- 24

:

1,5 %

DA 15.000

()

DA 15.000

. DA 15.000

n

U_n n

$$.U_{n+1} = 1,015.U_n - 15000 \quad n$$

.1

$.U_{24} \quad U_{23} \quad U_{22}$.2

:

- 25

. DA 10.000 :

5 %

. DA 50

.2004/01/01

U_n n

.2004+ n

$$.U_{n+1} = 1,05.U_n - 50 \quad .1$$

$.n \quad U_n$.2

$S_n \quad n$.3

n

: 1

$$. S_6 \quad S_5 \quad S_3 \quad S_1 \quad /1$$

$$. S_1 = 1^2 = 1 :$$

$$. S_3 = 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 = 14 :$$

$$. S_5 = 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + 4^2 + 5^2 = 55 :$$

$$. S_6 = 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + 4^2 + 5^2 + 6^2 = 91 :$$

$$. \quad \quad \quad m \quad S_m \quad S_{m+1} \quad /2$$

$$S_{m+1} = 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + m^2 + (m+1)^2$$

$$= S_m + (m+1)^2$$

$$: \quad n \geq 1 \quad n \quad /3$$

$$S_n = \frac{1}{6}n(n+1)(2n+1)$$

$$. S_n = \frac{1}{6}n(n+1)(2n+1) \quad p(n) \quad n$$

$$S_n = \frac{1}{6}(1)(1+1)(2 \times 1 + 1) \quad p(1) \quad \bullet$$

$$. S_1 = 1 :$$

$$. \quad \quad \quad p(0)$$

$$p(m+1)$$

$$p(m)$$

$$m \quad \bullet$$

$p(m)$ $m \geq 1$ m •

: $p(m+1)$ $S_m = \frac{1}{6} m(m+1)(2m+1)$

$$S_{m+1} = \frac{1}{6} (m+1)(m+2)(2m+3)$$

$$S_{m+1} = S_m + (m+1)^2 \quad :$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} m(m+1)(2m+1)(m+1)^2 \quad (\quad)$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} (m+1)(m(2m+1) + 6(m+1)) \quad (\quad)$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} (m+1)(2m^2 + 7m + 6)$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} (m+1)(m+2)(2m+3)$$

$(m \geq 1)$ m $p(m+1)$ $p(m)$ p

:

$p(n)$ $n \geq 1$ \mathbb{N} n

: 2

.1

: 3

: $n \geq 3$ n /1

$$S_n = (n-2).2^{n-1}$$

.1

: S S_n /2

$$S = 6.2 + 9.2^2 + 12.2^3 + 15.2^4 + 18.2^5 + \dots + 33.2^{10}$$

:

$$S = 3(2.2 + 3.2^2 + 4.2^3 + \dots + 11.2^{10})$$

$$S = 3[(3-1).2^{3-2} + (4-1).2^{4-2} + (5-1).2^{5-2} + \dots + (12-1).2^{12-2}]$$

$$S = 3 \times S_{12}$$

$$S = 3 \times (12-2).2^{12-1}$$

$$S = 3 \times 10 \times 2^{11}$$

$$S = 61440$$

: 4

p

/1

8

A

p(m)

m

8

9^{m+1} - 1

p(m+1)

: k

$$9^m - 1 = 8k$$

$$(9^{m+1} - 1) = 9^m \times 9 - 1 = 8 \times 9^m + 9^m - 1$$

$$9^{m+1} - 1 = 8(9^m + k) :$$

$$9^{m+1} - 1 = 8k' : k'$$

$$k' = 9^m + k :$$

$$p(m+1) :$$

p

p(m+1)

p(m)

.1

/4/3/2

: 5

:

/1

.5

$$(13^n - 3^n) \quad n$$

$$(13^n - 3^n) : p(n) \quad n \geq 1 \quad n$$

$$.(13^n - 3^n) \quad .5$$

:

$$.5 \quad (13^1 - 3^1) \quad p(1)$$

$$.5 \quad 10$$

$$(1) \dots \quad p(1)$$

$$: \quad p$$

$$p(m) \quad m \geq 1 \quad m$$

$$: \quad k \quad 5 \quad (13^m - 3^m)$$

$$: \quad p(m+1) \quad (13^m - 3^m) = 5k$$

$$.5 \quad (13^{m+1} - 3^{m+1})$$

$$13^{m+1} - 3^{m+1} = 13^m \times 13 - 13^m \times 3 \quad :$$

$$= 13^m \times 13 - 13 \times 3^m + 13 \times 3^m - 3^m \times 3$$

$$= 13(13^m - 3^m) + 3^m(13 - 3)$$

$$= 13 \times 5k + 13^m \times 10$$

$$: \quad k'$$

$$13^{m+1} - 3^{m+1} = 5k'$$

$$k' = 13k + 2 \times 13^m \quad :$$

$$. \quad p(m+1) \quad :$$

$$. \quad p(m)$$

$$. (2) \dots \quad p$$

$$N - \{0\} \quad n \quad : \quad (2) \quad (1) \quad :$$

$$. \quad p(n)$$

$$: \quad /2$$

$$(2^{3n-1} + 4 \cdot 6^{2n-3}) \quad n \geq 2 \quad n$$

$$.7$$

$$: 6$$

$$\sigma \quad (\sigma + 1)^n \geq n\sigma + 1 \quad n$$

$$n \geq 2 \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad 4^n \geq (n+3)^2 \quad n \geq 3 \quad n \quad (6) \quad /2$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4(n+3)^2 &= 4n^2 + 24n + 36 \\ &= n^2 + 8n + 16 + 3n^2 + 16n + 20 \\ &= (n+4)^2 + 3n^2 + 16n + 20. \end{aligned}$$

: 8

$$(6) \quad (1)$$

: 9

: f (U_n)

$$U_n = 5 + \frac{3}{n+1} \quad /1$$

(U_n)

$$U_n = -2 - \frac{5}{n} \quad /2$$

(U_n)

$$U_n = \sqrt{2n+1} \quad /3$$

(U_n)

$$U_n = -2n^2 - 4 \quad /4$$

(U_n)

$$U_n = \frac{3n+5}{n^2} \quad /5$$

$$(U_n = \frac{3}{n} + \frac{5}{n^2} :)$$

(U_n)

$$U_n = 2n+1 - \frac{3}{2n+1} \quad /6$$

(U_n)

$$U_n = -n^2 - 3n + 9000 \quad /7$$

(U_n)

.()

: 10

: 1 $\frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n}$ (U_n)

$D = \mathbb{N}^*$

$$U_n = \frac{3^n}{\sqrt{n+1}}$$

\mathbb{N}^* n

$$U_{n+1} = \frac{3^{n+1}}{\sqrt{n+2}}$$

$$\frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n} = \frac{3^{n+1}}{\sqrt{n+2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{n+1}}{3^n}$$

$$= 3 \sqrt{\frac{n+1}{n+2}}$$

$$\frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n} - 1 = 3 \sqrt{\frac{n+1}{n+2}} - 1$$

$$= \frac{\left(3 \sqrt{\frac{n+1}{n+2}} - 1\right) \left(3 \sqrt{\frac{n+1}{n+2}} + 1\right)}{3 \sqrt{\frac{n+1}{n+2}} + 1}$$

$$= \frac{9 \frac{n+1}{n+2} - 1}{3 \sqrt{\frac{n+1}{n+2}} + 1}$$

$$= \frac{8n-1}{(n+2) \left(3 \sqrt{\frac{n+1}{n+2}} + 1\right)}$$

$$\frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n} - 1 > 0 \quad :$$

$$(U_n > 0) \quad U_{n+1} > U_n \quad :$$

(U_n)

$$D = \mathbb{N}^* \quad U_n = \frac{n!}{2^n} \quad /3$$

\mathbb{N}^*

$$U_{n+1} = \frac{(n+1)!}{2^{n+1}} \quad :$$

$$\frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n} = \frac{(n+1)!}{2^{n+1}} \times \frac{2^n}{n!} \quad :$$

$$= \frac{(n+1)n!}{2^n \times 2} \times \frac{2^n}{n!}$$

$$= \frac{n+1}{2}$$

$$\frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n} \geq 1 \quad :$$

$$(U_n > 0) \quad U_{n+1} \geq U_n \quad :$$

(U_n)

: 13

(U_n)

$$(U_n) \quad /1$$

$$\triangleleft U_n = n^2 + n + 1$$

$\mathbb{N} \quad n$

$$n^2 \geq 0 \quad : \quad n \geq 0$$

$$n^2 + n \geq 0 \quad :$$

$$n^2 + n + 1 \geq 1 \quad :$$

$$U_n \geq 1 \quad :$$

.1

(U_n)

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = -6 \\ U_{n+1} = U_n + n^2 \end{cases} \triangleleft$$

$\mathbb{N} \quad n$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = n^2$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n \geq 0 :$$

(U_n)

$$U_{n+1} \geq U_0 :$$

$$U_n \geq -6 :$$

$\cdot (-6)$

(U_n)

$$U_n = 4.n + 1 + \frac{1}{n+2} \triangleleft$$

$\mathbb{N} \quad n$

$$4.n + 1 > 0$$

$$\frac{1}{n+2} > 0 :$$

$$4.n + 1 + \frac{1}{n+2} > 1 :$$

$$U_n > 1 :$$

.1

(U_n)

(U_n)

/2

: α

$$.U_n \leq \alpha : \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

: 14

(V_n)

/1

n

$$V_{n+1} - V_n = U_{n+2} - U_{n+1}$$

:

$$= (U_{n+1} + 2n + 2 - 3) - U_{n+1}$$

$$= U_{n+1} + 2n + 2 - 3 - (U_n + 2n - 3)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= U_{n+1} - U_n + 2 \\
 &= V_n + 2 \\
 &(V_n)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$r = 2 \quad r$$

: n

/2

$$U_n = U_0 + V_0 + V_1 + \dots + V_{n-1}$$

$$: V_n = U_{n+1} + U_n :$$

n

$$\begin{cases}
 V_0 = U_1 - U_0 \\
 V_1 = U_2 - U_1 \\
 V_2 = U_3 - U_2 \\
 \vdots \\
 V_{n+1} = U_n - U_{n-1}
 \end{cases}$$

:

$$V_0 + V_1 + \dots + V_{n-1} = U_n - U_0$$

$$U_n = U_0 + V_0 + V_1 + \dots + V_{n-1}$$

:

: n

U_n

◀

N

n

: n ≠ 0

•

$$U_n = U_0 + V_0 + V_1 + \dots + V_{n-1}$$

:

$$= U_0 + \frac{n}{2}(V_0 + V_{n-1})$$

(

)

$$= 1 + \frac{n}{2}(U_1 - U_0 + V_0 + (n-1)r)$$

$$= 1 + \frac{n}{2}(2U_1 - 2U_0 + (n-1)r)$$

$$= 1 + \frac{n}{2}(2(U_0 - 3) - 2U_0 + (n-1)r)$$

$$= 1 + \frac{n}{2}(-6 + (n-1) \times 2)$$

$$= 1 + \frac{n}{2}(2n - 8)$$

$$= n.(n - 4) + 1$$

$$U_0 = 1 = 0.(0 - 4) + 1 \quad : \quad \bullet$$

$$U_n = n.(n - 4) + 1 \quad : \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n$$

: 15

$$: \quad S_n \quad (U_n)$$

$$S_n = U_0 + U_1 + \dots + U_n$$

$$\begin{cases} U_0 = 2 \\ U_{n+1} = 3.U_n + 5^2 \end{cases} : \quad (U_n) / 1$$

$$(b = 5 \quad \sigma = 3) \quad V_n = U_n + \frac{b}{1 - \sigma} : \quad (V_n)$$

$$= U_n + \frac{5}{2}$$

$$. 3 - \sigma - (U_n)$$

$$V_n = V_0 + \sigma^n :$$

$$= (U_0 + \frac{5}{2}) \times 3^n$$

$$= \frac{9}{2} + 3^n$$

$$U_n = V_n - \frac{5}{2} :$$

$$= \frac{9}{2} \times 3^n - \frac{5}{2}$$

/3/2

: 16

$$: \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_n = 2 - \frac{5}{3^n} \quad /1$$

: \mathbb{N} n

$$U_n = 2 + 5 \times \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n$$

$$-1 < \frac{1}{3} < 1$$

$$\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = 2 \quad :$$

.2 (U_n)

$$U_n = \frac{3.n^2 + 5.n + 1}{n + 1} \quad /3$$

: \mathbb{N} n

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{3.n^2}{n} \quad :$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} 3.n$$

$$= +\infty$$

. (U_n)

$$U_n = 6^n - 7^n \quad /5$$

: \mathbb{N} n

$$U_n = 7^n \cdot \left(\frac{6^n}{7^n} - 1\right)$$

$$= 7^n \cdot \left(\left(\frac{6}{7}\right)^n - 1\right)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = -\infty \quad :$$

$$\left(\begin{cases} -1 < \frac{6}{7} < 1 \\ 7 > 1 \end{cases} : \right) \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{6}{7} \right)^n = 0 \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} 7^n = +\infty :$$

(U_n)

$$U_n = \frac{2 \cdot 3^n + 5 \cdot 2^n}{7 \cdot 4^n - 3 \cdot 8^n} \quad /17$$

$$U_n = \frac{3^n \cdot \left(2 + 5 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^n \right)}{8^n \cdot \left(7 \cdot \left(\frac{4}{8} \right)^n - 3 \right)}$$

$$= \left(\frac{3}{8} \right)^n \times \frac{2 + 5 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^n}{7 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n - 3}$$

$$-1 < \frac{3}{8} < 1$$

$$-1 < \frac{1}{2} < 1$$

$$-1 < \frac{2}{3} < 1 :$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{3}{8} \right)^n = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^n = 0 :$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = 0 :$$

$(U_n) :$

: 17

$$0 \leq U_n \leq \frac{2 \cdot n + 1}{3 \cdot n^2 + 2} :$$

$$U_n = \frac{2 \cdot n + (-1)^n}{3 \cdot n^2 + 2} \quad /1$$

$: \mathbb{N} \quad n \quad \leftarrow$

$$U_n - \frac{2n+1}{3n^2+2} = \frac{2 \cdot n + (-1)^n - 2 \cdot n - 1}{3 \cdot n^2 + 2} :$$

$$= \frac{(-1)^n - 1}{3n^2 + 2}$$

$$(-1)^n - 1 = 0 : \quad n : \quad :$$

$$(-1)^n - 1 = -2 : \quad n$$

$$(1) \dots U_n \leq \frac{2n+1}{3n^2+2} : \quad U_n - \frac{2n+1}{3n^2+2} \leq 0 :$$

$$U_n = 0 \quad n = 0 \quad \bullet$$

$$(-1)^n \ni \{1; -1\} \quad 2n \geq 2 \quad n \neq 0$$

$$(2) \dots U_n \geq 0 :$$

$$0 \leq U_n \leq \frac{2n+1}{3n^2+2} : \quad (2) \quad (1)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2n+1}{3n^2+2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2n}{3n^2} :$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2}{3n}$$

$$= 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = 0 :$$

(U_n)

/2

/3

: 18

$$U_n > 1 \quad n$$

/1

$$n \quad \frac{U_{n+1} - 1}{U_n - 1} \quad 1$$

/2

n

$$\frac{U_{n+1} - 1}{U_n - 1} - 1 = \frac{1}{n} \frac{(U_n - 1) + 1 - 1}{U_n - 1} - 1 :$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} - 1$$

$$\frac{1}{n} - 1 \leq 0 \quad n \geq 1 :$$

$$\frac{U_{n+1} - 1}{U_n - 1} \leq 1 :$$

$$(U_n) \quad /3$$

\mathbb{N}^* n

$$(2) \quad \frac{U_{n+1} - 1}{U_n - 1} \leq 1 :$$

$$(1) \quad U_{n-1} > 1 \quad U_{n+1} - 1 \leq U_n - 1 :$$

$$U_{n+1} \leq U_n :$$

(U_n)

$(U_n) \quad /4$

$$(3) \quad (U_n) :$$

$$(1) \quad 1 \quad (U_n)$$

(U_n)

$$U_n - 1 \leq \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n : \quad n \geq 2 \quad n \quad /5$$

$$(U_n) \quad /6$$

\mathbb{N}^* n

$$(5) \quad 1 \quad 0 < U_n - 1 \leq \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n :$$

$$1 < U_n \leq 1 + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n :$$

$$1 \leq U_n \leq 1 + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n :$$

$$\left(-1 < \frac{1}{2} < 1 \quad \frac{1}{2} : \right) \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n = 0 :$$

:

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = 1$$

.1 (U_n)

() :19

(V_n)

: N n

$$V_{n+1} = \frac{1}{U_{n+1}} - 2 = \frac{24.U_n - 5}{7.U_n} - 2$$

$$V_{n+1} = \frac{10.U_n - 5}{7.U_n} = \frac{10}{7} - \frac{5}{7} = \frac{1}{U_n} :$$

$$V_{n+1} = -\frac{5}{7} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{U_n} - 2\right) = -\frac{5}{7} \cdot V_n :$$

$$\left(-\frac{5}{7}\right) (V_n)$$

n U_n V₁ •

N n

$$V_n = V_0 \cdot \left(-\frac{5}{7}\right)^n : \triangleleft$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{U_0} - 2\right) \cdot \left(-\frac{5}{7}\right)^n$$

$$= \left(-\frac{5}{7}\right)^n$$

$$V_n = \frac{1}{U_n} - 2 : \triangleleft$$

$$U_n = \frac{1}{V_n + 2} : \\ = \frac{1}{\left(-\frac{5}{7}\right)^n + 2} \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n \cdot$$

$$\left(-1 < \frac{1}{2} < 1 : \right) \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(-\frac{5}{7}\right)^n = 0 :$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = \frac{1}{2} :$$

() :20

(V_n)

: \mathbb{N} n

$$V_{n+1} - V_n = \frac{1}{1 - U_{n+1}} - \frac{1}{1 - U_n} :$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 - \frac{U_n - 2}{2U_n - 3}} - \frac{1}{1 - U_n}$$

$$= \frac{2U_n - 3}{U_n - 1} + \frac{1}{U_n - 1}$$

$$= \frac{2U_n - 2}{U_n - 1}$$

$$= 2$$

.2

(V_n)

: n (U_n) (V_n) •

\mathbb{N}

n

$$V_n = V_0 + n \times 2 \quad : \quad \leftarrow$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 - U_0} + 2.n$$

$$= 2.n + 1$$

$$V_n = \frac{1}{1 - U_n} \quad : \quad \leftarrow$$

$$V_n - V_n \cdot U_n = 1 \quad :$$

$$U_n = \frac{V_n - 1}{V_n} \quad :$$

$$= \frac{2.n}{2.n + 1}$$

: 21

$$: U_2 \quad U_1 \quad /1$$

$$U_1 = 800 - \frac{25}{100} \times 800 + 300 \quad :$$

$$= \frac{75}{100} \times 800 + 300$$

$$= 900$$

$$U_2 = U_1 - \frac{25}{100} \times U_1 + 300 \quad :$$

$$= \frac{75}{100} \times U_1 + 300$$

$$= 975$$

$$U_{n+1} = (0,75) \times U_n + 300 \quad n$$

/2

n

$$U_{n+1} = U_n - \frac{75}{100} \times U_n + 300 \quad :$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \left(1 - \frac{25}{100}\right) U_n + 300 \\
 &= \frac{75}{100} U_n + 300 \\
 &= (0,75) U_n + 300
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &: n \quad U_n \quad /3 \\
 &: V_n
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(b = 300 \quad \sigma = 0,75) \quad V_n = U_n - \frac{b}{1 - \sigma} = U_n - \frac{300}{0,25} = U_n - 1200 \quad (V_n)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_n &= V_0 \times (0,75)^n \\
 &= (U_0 - 1200) \times (0,75)^n \\
 &= (800 - 1200) \times (0,75)^n \\
 &= (-400) \times (0,75)^n
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 U_n &= V_n + 1200 \\
 &= (-400) \times (0,75)^n + 1200
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 .2016 : & \\
 &: U_{16}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 U_{16} &= -400 \cdot (0,75)^{16} + 1200 \\
 .U_{16} & \quad 1196
 \end{aligned}$$